

# FACT SHEET

# **DOUGH DIVIDERS**

Dough dividers are used in bakeries to divide high volumes of dough into quantities of equal size, using one or two pistons, or a knife.

**FIGURE 1: DOUGH DIVIDER** 



## TASK - FEED & DIVIDE THE DOUGH



Dough dividers used for small batch production operate on manual rather than mechanical action, with hazards isolated during division of dough.

#### **HAZARDS:**

- > Heavy lifting
- > Entanglement from contact with dough divider & shear
- > Climbing/falls
- > Unstable machines
- Electrical currents
- Potential fire or > explosion
- Flour dust >
- > Hot oil, water & ingredients
- Slips, trips & falls >
- Noise >
- > Contact, impact or entanglement from unexpected movement (during maintenance, cleaning & repairs)

#### Controls



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Dough dividers should NOT have footholds or handholds that encourage climbing.



### **OTHER (NON-MECHANICAL) HAZARDS**

Gas and electric heat sources in bakeries pose a fire risk.

Class C (Flammable gases). Class E (Electrically energised equipment). Class F (Cooking oils and fats)



Interlock switches with mechanical parts such as rollers and tongues outside the body of the switch may become unreliable when dough and flour interferes with their moving parts.

Hot oil, water, ingredients and surfaces	> Burns/scalding	<ul> <li>&gt; USE heat-resistant gloves or mitts for handling hot trays and pots.</li> <li>&gt; DO NOT carry hot liquids around the work area and AVOID splashes when pouring them.</li> <li>&gt; LABEL and GUARD hot water pipes and vessels.</li> <li>&gt; KNOW first aid for minor burns: cool the area under running water and wrap loosely in sterile dressing.</li> <li>&gt; KEEP a first aid kit.</li> </ul>
Slips, trips and falls	<ul> <li>Contact or impact injuries</li> <li>Bruising</li> <li>Fractures</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>KEEP up-to-date housekeeping procedures.</li> <li>CLEAN UP spills as early as possible, and display signage.</li> <li>STACK materials neatly to keep walkways and production areas clear.</li> <li>USE a degreasing solution on oil and grease spills.</li> <li>USE slip-resistant floor coverings, and WEAR non-slip footwear.</li> </ul>
Noise	<ul> <li>Hearing damage</li> <li>Interference with spoken communication</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>REDUCE noise levels by isolating machines or enclosing within noise barriers.</li> <li>ASSESS noise levels.</li> <li>ARRANGE hearing screenings.</li> <li>ALWAYS WEAR hearing protection.</li> </ul>



# TASK - MAINTENANCE, CLEANING & REPAIRS



If additional safeguards are required, they MUST be fitted by a competent supplier working to recognised safety standards. Instructions MUST be provided in a language understood by operators.

# **FIGURE 2: MAIN FEATURES**



#### Main features of a small hand fed dough divider:

Batches of dough are placed on the tray with the horizontal handle shown in figure 2. When the operator lowers the counterweighted vertical handle the dough is divided and formed into separate pieces as the tray oscillates.

References, current standards and further information can be found on the Safe Use of Machinery project page at: **www.worksafe.govt.nz** 

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